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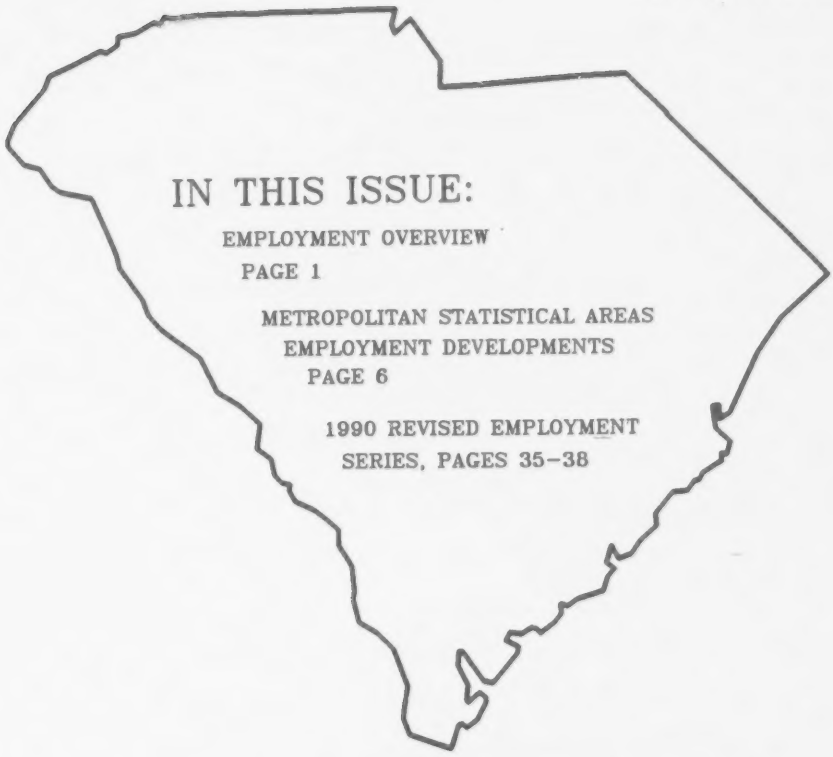
# SOUTH CAROLINA EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

JANUARY, 1991



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1990 REVISED EMPLOYMENT
SERIES, PAGES 35-38

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# EMPLOYMENT OVERVIEW

**NONFARM EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCES SEASONAL CONTRACTIONS**

South Carolina's economy recorded a decline of 25,900 jobs in January, lowering total nonfarm employment to 1,535,900. Seasonal contractions coupled with further cutbacks due to less business brought about the downturn. Private sector employers reduced payrolls by 20,600 workers while government employment fell 5,300 to 292,600. The state's unemployment rate jumped from 5.5% to 5.9%, but remained below the national seasonally adjusted level of 6.2% reported for January. Nonfarm female employment declined 13,600 to 749,900 during the month with sharp decreases concentrated in trade, government, and services.

**ECONOMIC DOWNTURN AFFECTS PRIVATE SECTOR**

In the private sector, trade employers trimmed 11,500 jobs in response to seasonal factors and sluggish consumer demand. Female employees accounted for 65% of the job losses in the industry in January. Within trade, retail employers in general merchandise stores, eating and drinking places, food stores, and apparel and accessory stores all registered substantially larger downturns than normal in January pushing retail employment down 11,000. Wholesale employment dropped 500 to 60,800 for the month. Service employment was down 3,200 to 297,700 with educational services, and hotels and other lodging places causing the decrease. Other service industries, such as business, health, and personal services, had been a source of solid growth until January when they began to show signs of a slowdown. The state's manufacturing industry continued to suffer from temporary and permanent layoffs with the loss of 2,800 positions. Within manufacturing, durable and nondurable goods experienced cutbacks of 2,200 and 600, respectively. In the durable-good industry, electronic and other electric equipment, and industrial machinery and equipment triggered the downturn. In nondurable goods, textile employees accounted for 83% of the job-count reduction. South Carolina's manufacturing workweek edged downward 0.3 hour to 40.9, but average hourly earnings gained $0.02 to $9.03. Nationally, the manufacturing workweek, seasonally adjusted, fell 0.5 hour to 40.2 while average hourly earnings were down $0.01 to $11.06 in January.

**ECONOMIC DOWNTURN AFFECTS PRIVATE SECTOR (CONTINUED)**

The state's productivity index dropped 0.7 point to 101.5 with output per hour decreases in durable and nondurable goods of 2.2 and 0.8 points, respectively. Within nondurable goods, textile productivity declined 1.4 while apparel's output edged up 0.3 point.

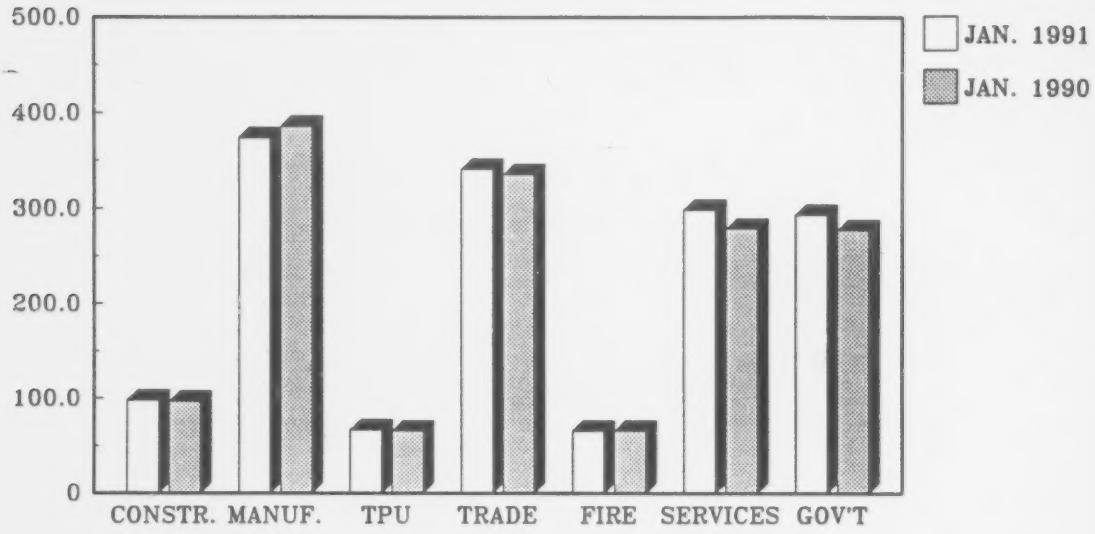
**SEASONAL LOSSES OCCUR IN GOVERNMENT**

In the government sector, educational employment posted seasonal losses at the state and local levels of 2,900 and 2,500, respectively. Other local government also was down 100 while other state government jobs advanced 200 to 57,300. The federal job count was unchanged at 42,300 in January.

**OUTLOOK**

South Carolina's economy will experience seasonal expansion in education as nonfaculty workers, such as bus drivers and maintenance personnel, return to work at normal levels in February. The private sector is expected to record slight gains; however, manufacturing and retail trade may continue to be plagued by cutbacks during the month.

## SOUTH CAROLINA NONFARM EMPLOYMENT
## JANUARY, 1991 COMPARED TO JANUARY, 1990
(Data in Thousands)




## SOUTH CAROLINA FEMALE EMPLOYMENT
## JANUARY, 1991 COMPARED TO JANUARY, 1990
(Data in Thousands)

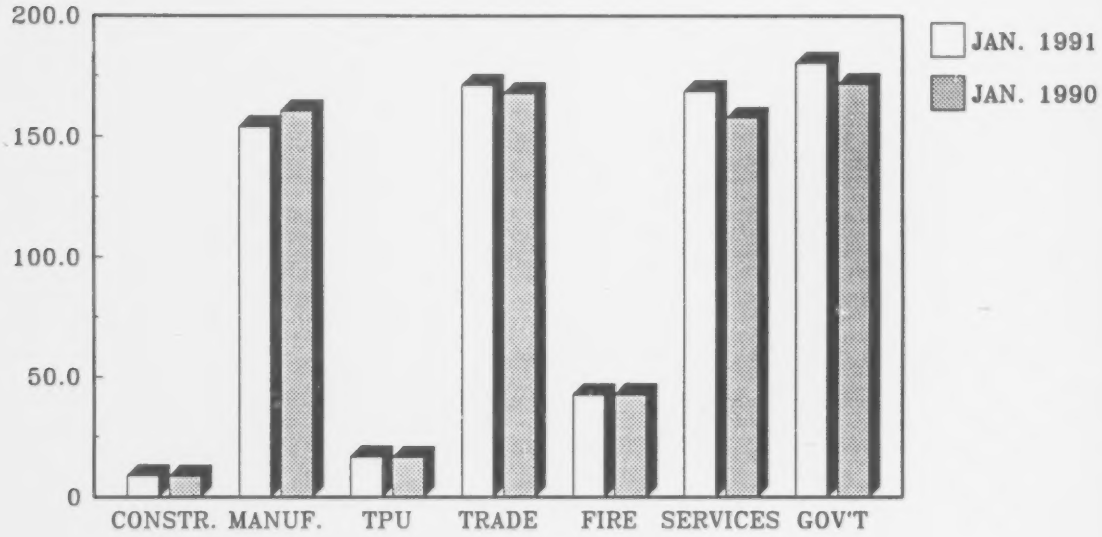


TABLE 1
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
January, 1991

| | SOUTH CAROLINA | | | UNITED STATES* | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Unadjusted Data | | | | | |
| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
| Civilian Labor Force | 1,707,800 | 1,721,100 | 1,686,000 | 123,585 | 124,630 | 123,293 |
| Total Employment | 1,606,300 | 1,626,800 | 1,605,500 | 114,990 | 117,287 | 116,037 |
| Total Unemployment | 101,500 | 94,300 | 80,500 | 8,595 | 7,343 | 7,256 |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 |

| | SOUTH CAROLINA | | | UNITED STATES* | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Seasonally Adjusted Data | | | | | |
| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
| Civilian Labor Force | 1,726,400 | 1,742,700 | 1,704,600 | 124,638 | 125,174 | 124,489 |
| Total Employment | 1,631,300 | 1,639,100 | 1,630,500 | 116,922 | 117,574 | 117,945 |
| Total Unemployment | 95,100 | 103,600 | 74,100 | 7,715 | 7,600 | 6,544 |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 |

* Data for the United States are rounded to the nearest thousands

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 1 (Continued)
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
January, 1991

Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Unadjusted Data Only

| | GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG | | | COLUMBIA | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
| Civilian Labor Force | 337,620 | 347,890 | 336,720 | 241,380 | 240,290 | 233,850 |
| Total Employment | 321,450 | 332,230 | 324,350 | 231,630 | 231,410 | 225,630 |
| Total Unemployment | 16,170 | 15,660 | 12,360 | 9,750 | 8,870 | 8,220 |
| Unemployment Rate | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 |

| | CHARLESTON | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
| Civilian Labor Force | 236,780 | 236,960 | 226,570 |
| Total Employment | 226,590 | 227,900 | 218,610 |
| Total Unemployment | 10,190 | 9,060 | 7,960 |
| Unemployment Rate | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 |

NOTE: Comparable data for the Anderson (Anderson County), Florence (Florence County) Metropolitan Areas can be found on Table #14 under the appropriate counties.

## WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MAJOR METROPOLITAN AREAS

**METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (Includes the Greenville-Spartanburg, Columbia, and Charleston MSA'S)**

The combination of normal seasonal cutbacks in trade, education, and construction, and a weaker economy elsewhere pushed pushed employment in the state's metropolpolitan areas down 15,000 in January. The Greenville-Spartanburg MSA (-7,900) recorded over half of the job losses as cuts occurred in all seven major industry groups. Columbia (-4,200) and Charleston (-2,900) also registered substantial downturns over the month, though not as severe as Greenville. The metro areas, with a high concentration of seasonal industries such as retail shopping centers, were responsible for 58% of the state's employment declines in January.

Trade, especially retail, posted the largest job loss over the month (-5,200) in the metro areas as retail outlets such as general merchandise stores laid off workers who were hired for the Christmas shopping season. Education (-3,600) also registered seasonal declines as nonfaculty workers at public schools and work-study students at colleges and universities were out of work for the winter break. Construction, the final area which felt the effects of seasonal cutback patterns, fell 900. The Charleston MSA, however, due to some new projects in building construc- tion, rose 300, offsetting substantial losses in the other two MSA's.

There were, however, some industries which registered declines that were not at all seasonal. Services, spurred by a 2,300-job loss in the Greenville-Spartanburg area, fell by 3,000 over the month. A weak economy was the primary reason rather than normal seasonal downturns. Manufacturing, an industry also responding to slow demand, fell another 1,300 positions in January. Surprisingly, over 75% of the setbacks seen in January were in durables, whereas many recent layoffs were in nondurables, such as textiles and apparels.

**METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (Includes the Greenville-Spartanburg, Columbia, and Charleston MSA'S)**

The other two industry segments-finance, insurance, and real estate; and transportation and public utilities-saw cutbacks of 300 and 700, respectively. While some of the losses in these two industries were seasonal, many of the problems were due to a trickle-down effect from the weaknesses in other industries such as manufacturing and trade. For example, as sales at retail trade outlets dropped, demand for manufactured goods declined, which in turn made the need for trucking services subside as well.

Seven of the eight metro counties registered increases in their unemployment rates in January reflecting seasonal setbacks and a weaker economy. Spartanburg County was the only county that did not advance over the month, remaining unchanged at 5.3%. Berkeley County had the sharpest jump in unemployment of the metro area counties, rising 0.7 point to 4.4%. Jobless rates for the other metro area counties were as follows: Charleston (4.4%); Dorchester (3.7%); Greenville (4.4%); Lexington (3.9%); Pickens (4.9%); and Richland (4.1%). Despite the widespread advances, the metropolitan area counties continued to carry some of the lowest unemployment rates in the state in January and all were substantially lower than the statewide rate of 5.9%.

## UNITED STATES ECONOMY

The national unemployment rate inched up another notch in January to 6.2% . . .marking the third straight month of increase and pushing unemployment a full percentage point higher than just seven months earlier. Steep cuts in construction (-155,000) because of bad weather and the poor economy along with continued layoffs in manufacturing (-70,000) helped push total employment down 232,000 in January. The saving grace in January's employment figures was retail trade which rose by 85,000 jobs. However, analysts speculate that formulas used to even out the effects of seasonal fluctuations may have made retail trade employment artificially high. After many months of substantial growth throughout much of 1990, services has remained virtually unchanged since November. Offsetting increases in health services coupled with decreases in business services were the main reasons for this lull. All figures are adjusted for seasonal fluctuations.

A shorter workweek and a lower hourly wage pushed weekly pay for the nation's factory workers down $13.68 to $443.51 in January . . . Weekly hours dropped 0.5 hour to 40.2 hours over the month while hourly wages slipped $0.01 to $11.06. Overtime hours also fell 0.2 hour to 3.4 hours.

Retail sales declined for the third straight month in January, . . . down 0.9% after a revised 1.4% drop in December. A sharp reduction in the purchase of automobiles (-4.4%) pushed both months' figures down considerably. January's dismal figures were 1.4% below a year earlier, the first of such an occurrence in 30 years. Typically, inflation alone assures some growth from year-to-year. Other industries bringing about January's steep decline were building materials (-0.9%) and gasoline stations (-2.3%), which was attributed to lower prices at the pump. Sales of durable goods, those expected to last three years or more, sank 2.8% in January while nondurables inched up 0.1%.

Producer prices slipped 0.1% in January . . . due almost entirely to the decline in energy costs following the beginning of Desert Storm. In fact, core inflation, which excludes the volatile energy and food costs, rose an alarming 0.5% over the

month. Many analysts see the rise in the core inflation rate as a sign that inflation may not be under control and some speculate that the Fed may have to slow the cutting of key interest rates. Examples of producer price movements during January were energy prices which fell 2.5%, car and truck prices which rose a puzzling 2.0% despite dismal sales over the month, and alcoholic beverage prices which skyrocketed 5.9% (this rise does not include the new excise tax imposed over the month). Economists expect the core inflation rate to ease over the next several months.

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) jumped 0.4% to 134.6 in January, . . . however, several one-time factors pushed the index up over the month and future movement is not expected to be as sharp. A winter freeze that damaged California's food crops, an increase in excise taxes on alcoholic beverages, and price hikes at vacation lodging establishments were several of the anomalies which occurred over the month. Gasoline prices fell 6.9% in January, holding down increases in the CPI somewhat. In fact, "core inflation," which excludes the erratic food and energy prices, rose by a sharp 0.8%. Analysts speculate that without the one-time advances, consumer prices would have only increased a low 0.35%. Economists are expecting lower increases in the CPI in the coming months due to softness in the economy.

Housing starts continued to plummet in January . . . falling 12.8% to an annual rate of 850,000. January's rate was the lowest in nine years and was a staggering 45% below the year-ago level. Housing starts fell throughout much of 1990, however, in November, it appeared they were on the rebound as they rose 9.3%. Unfortunately, since that time, they have fallen another 24.7%. Analysts hope that once the war is over, consumer confidence will climb and people will take advantage of lower interest rates.

TABLE 2

SUMMARY OF MONTHLY EARNINGS
OF MANUFACTURING WORKERS
BASE YEAR 1982-1984 = 100.0

January, 1991

South Carolina

| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
|---|---|---|---|
| Average Hourly Earnings | $ 9.03 | $ 9.01 | $ 8.71 |
| Average Weekly Earnings | $369.33 | $371.21 | $358.85 |
| Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars) | $274.39 | $277.44 | $281.67 |

Greenville-Spartanburg MSA

| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
|---|---|---|---|
| Average Hourly Earnings | $ 8.99 | $ 8.97 | $ 8.67 |
| Average Weekly Earnings | $368.59 | $371.36 | $354.60 |
| Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars) | $273.84 | $277.55 | $278.34 |

Columbia MSA

| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
|---|---|---|---|
| Average Hourly Earnings | $ 9.19 | $ 9.10 | $ 8.91 |
| Average Weekly Earnings | $379.55 | $374.92 | $371.55 |
| Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars) | $281.98 | $280.21 | $291.64 |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 2 (Continued)

SUMMARY OF MONTHLY EARNINGS
OF MANUFACTURING WORKERS
BASE YEAR 1982-1984 = 100.0

January, 1991

| | Charleston MSA | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
| Average Hourly Earnings | $ 9.24 | $ 9.18 | $ 9.09 |
| Average Weekly Earnings | $375.14 | $376.38 | $374.51 |
| Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars) | $278.71 | $281.30 | $293.96 |

| | United States | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
| Average Hourly Earnings | $ 11.06 | $ 11.07 | $ 10.60 |
| Average Weekly Earnings | $443.51 | $457.19 | $430.36 |
| Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars) | $329.50 | $341.70 | $337.80 |

TABLE 3

PRODUCTIVITY INDEX

January, 1991

| | Current Month | Previous Month | Year-Ago |
|---|---|---|---|
| Production-Worker Productivity Index | 101.5 | 102.2 | 104.9 |
| Durable-Good Productivity Index | 117.5 | 119.7 | 121.4 |
| Nondurable-Good Productivity Index | 93.6 | 94.4 | 97.9 |
| Textile Productivity Index | 84.8 | 86.2 | 89.8 |
| Apparel Productivity Index | 80.0 | 79.7 | 90.9 |

U.S. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX - ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

Base Year 1982-84 = 100.0

January, 1991

| | | | | Unadjusted percent change to January, 1991 from- | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| All items . . . . . | 134.6 | 133.8 | 127.4 | +0.6 | +5.7 |

## IS THE EMPLOYEE THAT YOU NEED AT A JOB SERVICE OFFICE TODAY?

**WHY NOT CHECK THE FOLLOWING MINI-RESUMES AND SEE?**

| Occupation Desired | # Mths Exper | Other Exper | # Mths Exper | Education (Highest Grade Completed) | Hours Desired / Annual Income Desired | Relocate? / Location of * Applicant |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Industrial Truck Operator | 44 | None | N/A | 14 | Full / $10,400 | Yes / Allendale |
| Pilot | 99 | None | N/A | 14 | Full / 50,000 | Yes / Beaufort |
| Sample Clerk | 99 | None | N/A | 14 | Full / 16,640 | No / Chester |
| Tool Designer | 99 | None | N/A | 12 | Full / 29,000 | Yes / Gaffney |
| Accountant | 99 | Manager | 30 | 16 | Full / 26,000 | Yes / Greenwood |
| Customer Service | 04 | Legal Secretary | 42 | 16 | Full / 16,000 | Yes / Hampton |
| Horticulture Director | 99 | None | N/A | 18 | Full / 40,000 | Yes / Hartsville |
| Secretary | 04 | Clerk Typist | 24 | 14 | Full / 10,400 | Yes / Kingstree |
| Medical Assistant | 55 | None | N/A | 14 | Full / 15,600 | Yes / Lancaster |
| Supervisor Prod. Inspector | 99 | None | N/A | 12 | Full / 30,000 | Yes / Marion |
| Truck Driver | 14 | Survey Helper | 48 | 12 | Full / 18,000 | No / Newberry |
| Chemical Engineer | 99 | Plant Engineer | 99 | 16 | Full / 40,000 | Yes / Sumter |
| Sales Manager | 99 | Circulation Manager | 60 | 14 | Full / 20,000 | No / Spartanburg |

* There are currently more than 94,549 applicants seeking jobs through Job Service offices in South Carolina. The above mini-resumes are examples of the types of individuals available. You may contact the Job Service office in your area for further information.

# Months experience – "99" indicates experience exceeds 8 years and 3 months.

TABLE 4

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From: Dec. 1990 | Net Change From: Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Nonagricultural Employment..... | 1535.9 | 1561.8 | 1502.8 | -25.9 | +33.1 |
| Total Private..... | 1243.3 | 1263.9 | 1226.5 | -20.6 | +16.8 |
| Mining..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | + 0.1 |
| Construction..... | 97.6 | 99.4 | 96.4 | - 1.8 | + 1.2 |
| Heavy Construction, Excluding Building.... | 12.5 | 12.9 | 12.2 | - 0.4 | + 0.3 |
| Highway and Street Construction..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | - 0.2 | + 0.2 |
| Heavy Construction, Excluding Highway.... | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.3 | - 0.2 | + 0.1 |
| Special Trade Contractors..... | 45.4 | 46.3 | 47.1 | - 0.9 | - 1.7 |
| Plumbing, Heating, Air Conditioning..... | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.5 | - 0.2 | - 0.5 |
| Electrical Work..... | 9.3 | 9.6 | 10.3 | - 0.3 | - 1.0 |
| Manufacturing (See detail on Table #5)..... | 373.9 | 376.7 | 385.4 | - 2.8 | -11.5 |
| Durable Goods..... | 132.6 | 134.8 | 135.7 | - 2.2 | - 3.1 |
| Nondurable Goods..... | 241.3 | 241.9 | 249.7 | - 0.6 | - 8.4 |
| Transportation and Public Utilities..... | 66.5 | 67.1 | 65.2 | - 0.6 | + 1.3 |
| Trucking and Warehousing..... | 20.1 | 20.4 | 19.9 | - 0.3 | + 0.2 |
| Water Transportation..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | - 0.2 | - 0.2 |
| Communications..... | 14.1 | 14.2 | 13.6 | - 0.1 | + 0.5 |
| Telephone Communications..... | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 0.0 | + 0.2 |
| Electric, Gas, and Sanitary Services..... | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.4 |
| Electric Services..... | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 |
| Combination Utility Services..... | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | + 0.1 | + 0.3 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade..... | 340.5 | 352.0 | 334.4 | -11.5 | + 6.1 |
| Wholesale Trade..... ..... | 60.8 | 61.3 | 61.4 | - 0.5 | - 0.6 |
| Wholesale Trade-Durable Goods..... | 33.3 | 33.6 | 33.8 | - 0.3 | - 0.5 |
| Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies..... | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale Trade-Nondurable Goods..... | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.6 | - 0.2 | - 0.1 |
| Groceries and Related Products..... | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 0.0 | + 0.2 |
| Groceries, General Line..... | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 0.0 | - 0.1 |
| Petroleum and Petroleum Products..... | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 0.0 | + 0.1 |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 4 (Continued)

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From: Dec. 1990 | Net Change From: Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Retail Trade | 279.7 | 290.7 | 273.0 | -11.0 | + 6.7 |
| Building Materials and Garden Supplies | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.7 | - 0.2 | + 0.5 |
| Lumber and Other Building Materials | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.5 | - 0.1 | + 0.2 |
| General Merchandise Stores | 38.5 | 42.7 | 37.9 | - 4.2 | + 0.6 |
| Food Stores | 51.2 | 52.3 | 48.9 | - 1.1 | + 2.3 |
| Grocery Stores | 47.5 | 48.5 | 46.1 | - 1.0 | + 1.4 |
| Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | 65.0 | 65.7 | 65.2 | - 0.7 | - 0.2 |
| Depository Institutions | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.2 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 |
| Commercial Banks | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.7 | - 0.1 | 0.0 |
| National Commercial Banks | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | - 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Insurance Carriers | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.7 | - 0.1 | - 0.6 |
| Life Insurance | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | - 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| Services | 297.7 | 300.9 | 277.9 | - 3.2 | +19.8 |
| Hotels and Other Lodging Places | 22.3 | 22.7 | 20.0 | - 0.4 | + 2.3 |
| Health Services | 60.0 | 60.4 | 55.9 | - 0.4 | + 4.1 |
| Nursing and Personal Care Facilities | 12.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 | - 0.1 | + 0.8 |
| Hospitals | 20.7 | 20.8 | 19.0 | - 0.1 | + 1.7 |
| Educational Services | 24.6 | 25.7 | 22.8 | - 1.1 | + 1.8 |
| Colleges and Universities | 15.0 | 16.2 | 12.6 | - 1.2 | + 2.4 |
| Total Government | 292.6 | 297.9 | 276.3 | - 5.3 | +16.3 |
| Total Federal Government | 42.3 | 42.3 | 39.2 | 0.0 | + 3.1 |
| Total State and Federal Government | 250.3 | 255.6 | 237.1 | - 5.3 | +13.2 |
| Total State Government | 100.3 | 103.0 | 89.7 | - 2.7 | +10.6 |
| State Government Education | 43.0 | 45.9 | 34.6 | - 2.9 | + 8.4 |
| Other State Government | 57.3 | 57.1 | 55.1 | + 0.2 | + 2.2 |
| Total Local Government | 150.0 | 152.6 | 147.4 | - 2.6 | + 2.6 |
| Local Government Education | 84.6 | 87.1 | 84.6 | - 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Other Local Government | 65.4 | 65.5 | 62.8 | - 0.1 | + 2.6 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 5

WAGE AND SALARY MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From: Dec. 1990 | Net Change From: Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Manufacturing | 373.9 | 376.7 | 385.4 | - 2.8 | -11.5 |
| Durable Goods | 132.6 | 134.8 | 135.7 | - 2.2 | - 3.1 |
| Lumber and Wood Products | 14.6 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 0.0 | - 0.8 |
| Sawmills and Planing Mills | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 0.0 | - 0.1 |
| Millwork, Plywood, and Structural Members | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | - 0.4 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | - 0.2 | - 0.3 |
| Household Furniture | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | - 0.2 | - 0.2 |
| Stone, Clay, and Glass Products | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.7 | - 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| Glass and Glassware, Pressed or Blown | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | + 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Concrete, Gypsum, and Plaster Products | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Primary Metal Industries | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.0 | + 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.5 | - 0.4 | - 0.4 |
| Cutlery, Hand Tools, and Hardware | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 |
| Fabricated Structural Metal Products | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | - 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 35.8 | 36.3 | 36.7 | - 0.5 | - 0.9 |
| Metalworking Machinery | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | - 0.1 | - 0.2 |
| Special Industry Machinery | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | - 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| General Industrial Machinery | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 |
| Electronic and Other Electric Equipment | 22.5 | 23.3 | 23.3 | - 0.8 | - 0.8 |
| Electrical Industrial Apparatus | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | + 0.3 |
| Household Appliances | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | - 0.3 | + 0.3 |
| Electronic Components and Accessories | 7.0 | 7.3 | 8.0 | - 0.3 | - 1.0 |
| Transportation Equipment | 11.4 | 11.5 | 10.6 | - 0.1 | + 0.8 |
| Instruments and Related Products | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.5 | - 0.1 | + 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Nondurable Goods | 241.3 | 241.9 | 249.7 | - 0.6 | - 8.4 |
| Food and Kindred Products | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.3 | - 0.3 | - 0.6 |
| Meat Products | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Beverages | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | - 0.2 |
| Textile Mill Products | 96.4 | 96.9 | 101.0 | - 0.5 | - 4.6 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton | 25.5 | 25.6 | 27.4 | - 0.1 | - 1.9 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade | 23.9 | 24.1 | 25.5 | - 0.2 | - 1.6 |
| Knitting Mills | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | - 0.1 | - 0.5 |
| Textile Finishing, Except Wool | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 0.0 | - 0.3 |
| Finishing Plants, Cotton | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | - 0.1 | - 0.2 |
| Finishing Plants, Manmade | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 |
| Yarn and Thread Mills | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.9 | - 0.3 | - 0.3 |
| Yarn Spinning Mills | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.0 | - 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous Textile Goods | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.1 | + 0.1 | 0.0 |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 5 (Continued)

WAGE AND SALARY MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From: Dec. 1990 | Net Change From: Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Apparel and Other Textile Products..... | 37.9 | 37.4 | 42.9 | + 0.5 | - 5.0 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings..... | 8.2 | 7.6 | 9.9 | + 0.6 | - 1.7 |
| Men's and Boys' Shirts..... | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.2 | + 0.1 | - 0.8 |
| Women's and Misses' Outerwear..... | 11.9 | 12.0 | 13.4 | - 0.1 | - 1.5 |
| Women's and Misses' Blouses and Shirts. | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 0.0 | - 0.4 |
| Women's and Children's Undergarments..... | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | - 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| Girls & Children's Outerwear..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | - 0.9 |
| Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessories..... | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | - 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous Fabricated Textile Prod..... | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.9 | + 0.1 | - 0.2 |
| Paper and Allied Products..... | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 0.0 | + 0.2 |
| Paperboard Mills..... | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 0.0 | - 0.2 |
| Paperboard Containers and Boxes..... | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 0.0 | + 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous Converted Paper Products.... | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 0.0 | + 0.2 |
| Printing and Publishing..... | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Newspapers..... | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | + 0.1 |
| Commercial Printing..... | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | - 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products..... | 39.8 | 39.9 | 38.3 | - 0.1 | + 1.5 |
| Plastics Materials and Synthetics..... | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.2 | - 0.2 | - 0.7 |
| Industrial Organic Chemicals..... | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | + 0.1 | + 0.2 |
| Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastics Products. | 23.5 | 23.7 | 23.2 | - 0.2 | + 0.3 |
| Fabricated Rubber Products, Not Else-..... where Classified..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 0.0 | + 0.5 |
| Miscellaneous Plastics Products, Not..... Elsewhere Classified..... | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.6 | - 0.1 | - 0.4 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 6

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From: Dec. 1990 | Net Change From: Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Nonagricultural Employment..... | 1563.6 | 1558.5 | 1527.5 | + 5.1 | +36.1 |
| Total Private..... | 1271.2 | 1268.2 | 1251.5 | + 3.0 | +19.7 |
| Construction..... | 100.9 | 100.0 | 99.6 | + 0.9 | + 1.3 |
| Manufacturing..... | 375.3 | 377.1 | 387.1 | - 1.8 | -11.8 |
| Durable Goods..... | 132.8 | 135.0 | 135.9 | - 2.2 | - 3.1 |
| Lumber and Wood Products..... | 14.7 | 14.7 | 15.5 | + 0.0 | - 0.8 |
| Furniture and Fixtures..... | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | - 0.2 | - 0.3 |
| Stone, Clay, and Glass Products..... | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.9 | + 0.2 | - 0.4 |
| Primary Metal Industries..... | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.0 | + 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| Fabricated Metal Products..... | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.5 | - 0.5 | - 0.4 |
| Industrial Machinery & Equipment..... | 35.7 | 36.7 | 36.6 | - 1.0 | - 0.9 |
| Special Industry Machinery..... | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | - 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| Electronic & Other Electrical Equip..... | 22.7 | 23.1 | 23.5 | - 0.4 | - 0.8 |
| Nondurable Goods..... | 242.5 | 242.1 | 250.9 | + 0.4 | - 8.4 |
| Food and Kindred Products..... | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.3 | - 0.2 | - 0.6 |
| Textile Mill Products..... | 96.5 | 97.1 | 101.1 | - 0.6 | - 4.6 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton..... | 25.5 | 25.5 | 27.4 | + 0.0 | - 1.9 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade..... | 23.9 | 24.0 | 25.5 | - 0.1 | - 1.6 |
| Knitting Mills..... | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.5 | + 0.0 | - 0.5 |
| Textile Finishing, Except Wool..... | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.3 | + 0.0 | - 0.3 |
| Yarn and Thread Mills..... | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.9 | - 0.5 | - 0.3 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products..... | 38.0 | 37.2 | 43.0 | + 0.8 | - 5.0 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings..... | 8.3 | 7.7 | 10.0 | + 0.6 | - 1.7 |
| Women's and Misses' Outerwear..... | 11.9 | 11.9 | 13.4 | + 0.0 | - 1.5 |
| Miscellaneous Fabricated Textile Prod.. | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.9 | + 0.2 | - 0.2 |
| Paper and Allied Products..... | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.6 | + 0.1 | + 0.2 |
| Printing and Publishing..... | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products..... | 40.0 | 40.1 | 38.5 | - 0.1 | + 1.5 |
| Plastic Materials and Synthetics..... | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.3 | - 0.3 | - 0.7 |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 6 (Continued)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From: Dec. 1990 | Net Change From: Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Transportation and Public Utilities..... | 67.3 | 66.7 | 66.0 | + 0.6 | + 1.3 |
| Trucking and Warehousing..... | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.3 | + 0.0 | + 0.2 |
| Communication..... | 14.2 | 14.1 | 13.7 | + 0.1 | + 0.5 |
| Electric, Gas, and Sanitary Services.... | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.1 | + 0.0 | + 0.3 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade..... | 351.7 | 349.6 | 345.3 | + 2.1 | + 6.4 |
| Wholesale Trade..... | 61.3 | 61.7 | 61.9 | - 0.4 | - 0.6 |
| Retail Trade..... | 290.4 | 287.9 | 283.4 | + 2.5 | + 7.0 |
| General Merchandise Stores..... | 38.2 | 38.2 | 37.6 | + 0.0 | + 0.6 |
| Food Stores..... | 53.2 | 52.1 | 50.8 | + 1.1 | + 2.4 |
| Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate..... | 66.4 | 66.3 | 66.6 | + 0.1 | - 0.2 |
| Insurance Carriers..... | 13.4 | 13.1 | 14.0 | + 0.3 | - 0.6 |
| Services..... | 307.5 | 306.4 | 287.1 | + 1.1 | +20.4 |
| Hotels and Other Lodging Places..... | 26.5 | 25.8 | 23.8 | + 0.7 | + 2.7 |
| Educational Services..... | 24.0 | 24.3 | 22.2 | - 0.3 | + 1.8 |
| Total Government..... | 292.4 | 290.3 | 276.8 | + 2.1 | +15.6 |
| Total Federal Government..... | 42.9 | 42.6 | 39.8 | + 0.3 | + 3.1 |
| Total State Government..... | 102.0 | 100.6 | 91.2 | + 1.4 | +10.8 |
| Total Local Government..... | 147.5 | 147.1 | 144.9 | + 0.4 | + 2.6 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 7

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN THE GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG AND COLUMBIA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

January, 1991

| | GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG | | | COLUMBIA | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| Total Nonagricultural Employment..... | 335.4 | 343.3 | 332.0 | 248.5 | 252.7 | 242.9 |
| Total Private..... | 292.1 | 299.1 | 290.7 | 180.5 | 183.1 | 176.8 |
| Construction and Mining..... | 24.9 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 13.9 |
| Special Trade Contractors..... | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.4 | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 97.8 | 98.6 | 100.4 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 28.3 |
| Durable Goods..... | 33.4 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.5 |
| Lumber and Wood Products Including... Furniture..... | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Primary Metal Industries and Fabri-.. cated Metal Products..... | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | - | - | - |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment... | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| Metalworking Machinery..... | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | - | - | - |
| Special Industry Machinery..... | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | - | - | - |
| Computer and Office Equipment..... | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Electronic and Other Electric Equip-. ment..... | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Nondurable Goods..... | 64.4 | 64.5 | 66.7 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.8 |
| Food and Kindred Products..... | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Textile Mill Products..... | 29.0 | 29.0 | 30.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton..... | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.8 | - | - | - |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade.... | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | - | - | - |
| Knitting Mills..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | - | - | - |
| Textile Finishing, Except Wool..... | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | - | - | - |
| Carpets and Rugs..... | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | - | - | - |
| Yarn and Thread Mills..... | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | - | - | - |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products... | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| Women's and Children's Outer and.... Underwear..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | - | - | - |
| Paper and Allied Products..... | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Miscellaneous Converted Paper Prod.. | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | - | - | - |
| Printing and Publishing..... | - | - | - | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products..... | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Plastics Materials and Synthetics... | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | - | - | - |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 7 (Continued)

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN THE GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG AND COLUMBIA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

January, 1991

| | GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG | | | COLUMBIA | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| Transportation and Public Utilities... | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.4 |
| Communications..... | - | - | - | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade..... | 78.6 | 81.3 | 77.7 | 55.2 | 56.4 | 55.2 |
| Wholesale Trade..... | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 13.4 |
| Retail Trade..... | 60.0 | 62.7 | 59.1 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 41.8 |
| General Merchandise Stores..... | 7.3 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| Food Stores..... | - | - | - | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate... | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 18.5 |
| Insurance Carriers..... | - | - | - | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| Services..... | 64.3 | 66.6 | 62.2 | 54.6 | 55.2 | 49.5 |
| Health Services..... | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.3 |
| Hospitals..... | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | - | - | - |
| Membership Organizations..... | - | - | - | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| Total Government..... | 43.3 | 44.2 | 41.3 | 68.0 | 69.6 | 66.1 |
| Total Federal Government..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 7.8 |
| Total State and Local Government..... | 40.8 | 41.7 | 39.2 | 59.3 | 61.0 | 58.3 |
| Total State Government..... | 13.3 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 38.5 | 39.6 | 37.5 |
| Total Local Government..... | 27.5 | 28.2 | 27.5 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 20.8 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 8

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT
IN THE CHARLESTON AND ANDERSON METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

January, 1991

| | CHARLESTON | | | ANDERSON | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| Total Nonagricultural Employment..... | 210.0 | 212.9 | 200.6 | 54.3 | 54.6 | 54.7 |
| Total Private..... | 154.5 | 156.3 | 146.5 | - | - | - |
| Construction and Mining..... | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 21.3 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 20.7 |
| Durable Goods..... | 12.0 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Lumber and Wood Products Including. Furniture..... | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | - | - | - |
| Stone, Clay, and Glass Products.... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | - | - | - |
| Primary Metal Industry and fabri-.. cated Metal Products..... | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | - | - | - |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment. | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | - | - | - |
| Transportation Equipment..... | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | - | - | - |
| Nondurable Goods..... | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 15.6 |
| Textile Mill Products and Apparel.. | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.1 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products. | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Paper and Allied Products..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | - | - | - |
| Chemicals and Allied Products..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | - | - | - |
| Transportation and Public Utilities.. | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade..... | 52.0 | 53.3 | 48.9 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.1 |
| Wholesale Trade..... | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.6 | - | - | - |
| Retail Trade..... | 43.6 | 44.9 | 40.3 | - | - | - |
| Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate.. | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Services..... | 47.0 | 47.1 | 43.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| Total Government..... | 55.5 | 56.6 | 54.1 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 7.9 |
| Total Federal Government..... | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.7 | - | - | - |
| Total State and Local Government..... | 35.9 | 36.9 | 34.4 | - | - | - |
| Total State Government..... | 16.1 | 17.0 | 15.3 | - | - | - |
| Total Local Government..... | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.1 | - | - | - |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 9

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT
IN THE FLORENCE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

January, 1991

| | FLORENCE | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| Total Nonagricultural Employment..... | 55.0 | 55.5 | 53.9 |
| Construction and Mining..... | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 |
| Durable Goods..... | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Nondurable Goods..... | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| Textile Mill Products..... | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Transportation and Public Utilities.. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade..... | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.4 |
| Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate.. | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Services..... | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 |
| Total Government..... | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

## TABLE 10

### FEMALE EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS

### January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From Dec. 1990 | Net Change From Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Nonagricultural Employment | 742.9 | 756.5 | 725.9 | -13.6 | +17.0 |
| Total Private | 562.4 | 572.7 | 554.2 | -10.3 | + 8.2 |
| Construction | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 0.0 | + 0.2 |
| Manufacturing | 153.9 | 154.5 | 160.6 | - 0.6 | - 6.7 |
| Durable Goods | 43.7 | 44.3 | 44.5 | - 0.6 | - 0.8 |
| Lumber and Wood Products | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 0.0 | - 0.1 |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.2 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Electronic and other Electric Equipment | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.6 | - 0.4 | - 0.7 |
| Instruments and Related Products | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 0.0 | + 0.2 |
| Nondurable Goods | 110.2 | 110.2 | 116.1 | 0.0 | - 5.9 |
| Food and Kindred Products | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 | - 0.2 | - 0.2 |
| Textile Mill Products | 43.1 | 43.3 | 45.3 | - 0.2 | - 2.2 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 0.0 | - 0.8 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.5 | - 0.2 | - 0.8 |
| Knitting Mills | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products | 31.2 | 30.8 | 35.2 | + 0.4 | - 4.0 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings | 7.4 | 7.0 | 8.9 | + 0.4 | - 1.5 |
| Women's and Misses' Outerwear | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 0.0 | - 1.2 |
| Paper and Allied Products | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Printing and Publishing | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 0.0 | + 0.3 |
| Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastics Prod | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 0.0 | + 0.2 |
| Transportation and Public Utilities | 16.8 | 17.2 | 16.5 | - 0.4 | + 0.3 |
| Communications | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | - 0.2 | + 0.2 |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 10 (Continued)

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS

January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From Dec. 1990 | Net Change From Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 171.2 | 178.7 | 167.7 | - 7.5 | + 3.5 |
| Wholesale Trade | 16.7 | 17.0 | 16.8 | - 0.3 | - 0.1 |
| Wholesale Trade - Durable Goods | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | - 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale Trade - Nondurable Goods | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.9 | - 0.2 | - 0.1 |
| Retail Trade | 154.5 | 161.7 | 150.9 | - 7.2 | + 3.6 |
| General Merchandise Stores | 27.8 | 30.9 | 27.4 | - 3.1 | + 0.4 |
| Food Stores | 24.8 | 25.3 | 23.5 | - 0.5 | + 1.3 |
| Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | 42.6 | 42.9 | 42.7 | - 0.3 | - 0.1 |
| Insurance Carriers | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 |
| Services | 168.7 | 170.2 | 157.7 | - 1.5 | +11.0 |
| Hotels and Other Lodging Places | 14.1 | 14.3 | 12.6 | - 0.2 | + 1.5 |
| Health Services | 50.4 | 50.8 | 47.1 | - 0.4 | + 3.3 |
| Hospitals | 17.0 | 17.1 | 15.6 | - 0.1 | + 1.4 |
| Educational Services | 16.2 | 16.8 | 15.5 | - 0.6 | + 0.7 |
| Total Government | 180.5 | 183.8 | 171.7 | - 3.3 | + 8.8 |
| Total Federal Government | 15.1 | 15.2 | 13.3 | - 0.1 | + 1.8 |
| Total State and Local Government | 165.4 | 168.6 | 158.4 | - 3.2 | + 7.0 |
| Total State Government | 61.9 | 63.1 | 56.3 | - 1.2 | + 5.6 |
| State Government Education | 20.7 | 22.0 | 16.6 | - 1.3 | + 4.1 |
| Other State Government | 41.2 | 41.1 | 39.7 | + 0.1 | + 1.5 |
| Total Local Government | 103.5 | 105.5 | 102.1 | - 2.0 | + 1.4 |
| Local Government Education | 66.9 | 68.8 | 66.9 | - 1.9 | 0.0 |
| Other Local Government | 36.6 | 36.7 | 35.2 | - 0.1 | + 1.4 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

## TABLE 11

## MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS

### January, 1991

| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Net Change From Dec. 1990 | Net Change From Jan. 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Manufacturing | 282.1 | 284.1 | 291.7 | - 2.0 | - 9.6 |
| Durable Goods | 99.2 | 100.6 | 101.5 | - 1.4 | - 2.3 |
| Lumber and Wood Products | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 0.0 | - 0.7 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | - 0.2 | - 0.2 |
| Stone, Clay, and Glass Products | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 0.0 | - 0.2 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | - 0.1 | - 0.2 |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 26.3 | 26.6 | 26.9 | - 0.3 | - 0.6 |
| Special Industry Machinery | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 |
| Electronic and Other Electric Equipment | 17.0 | 17.5 | 17.6 | - 0.5 | - 0.6 |
| Instruments and Related Products | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | - 0.1 | + 0.2 |
| Nondurable Goods | 182.9 | 183.5 | 190.2 | - 0.6 | - 7.3 |
| Food and Kindred Products | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.5 | - 0.2 | - 0.3 |
| Textile Mill Products | 82.9 | 83.4 | 87.1 | - 0.5 | - 4.2 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton | 23.5 | 23.6 | 25.2 | - 0.1 | - 1.7 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade | 20.8 | 21.0 | 22.2 | - 0.2 | - 1.4 |
| Knitting Mills | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | - 0.2 | - 0.5 |
| Textile Finishing, Except Wool | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.8 | + 0.1 | - 0.3 |
| Yarn and Thread Mills | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | - 0.2 | - 0.3 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products | 31.1 | 30.6 | 34.8 | + 0.5 | - 3.7 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings | 7.3 | 6.8 | 8.8 | + 0.5 | - 1.5 |
| Women's and Misses' Outerwear | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 0.0 | - 1.1 |
| Paper and Allied Products | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | - 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Printing and Publishing | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 23.1 | 23.2 | 22.5 | - 0.1 | + 0.6 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 12

ESTIMATED MANUFACTURING AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS
IN SOUTH CAROLINA
January, 1991

| Industry | AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (Dollars) | | | AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS (Hours) | | | AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS (Dollars) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| MANUFACTURING | 369.33 | 371.21 | 358.85 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 9.03 | 9.01 | 8.71 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 383.88 | 385.29 | 376.51 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 9.14 | 9.13 | 8.88 |
| Lumber and Wood Products | 324.16 | 326.98 | 321.30 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 7.83 | 7.73 | 7.65 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 265.10 | 269.96 | 280.03 | 38.7 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 6.85 | 6.80 | 6.83 |
| Stone, Clay, and Glass Products | 435.54 | 430.36 | 406.00 | 42.7 | 42.4 | 40.6 | 10.20 | 10.15 | 10.00 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 387.81 | 387.49 | 385.74 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 43.1 | 9.30 | 9.27 | 8.95 |
| Industrial Machinery And Equip. | 432.57 | 435.87 | 419.96 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 9.99 | 10.02 | 9.61 |
| Special Industry Machinery | 448.55 | 451.72 | 444.02 | 45.4 | 46.0 | 46.3 | 9.88 | 9.82 | 9.59 |
| Electronic And Other Elec. Equip. | 337.28 | 336.40 | 341.54 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 8.39 | 8.41 | 8.31 |
| Instruments and Related Products | 377.94 | 383.04 | 360.23 | 44.1 | 44.8 | 44.2 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.15 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 362.79 | 363.37 | 349.97 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 8.98 | 8.95 | 8.62 |
| Food and Kindred Products | 315.65 | 306.50 | 320.39 | 38.4 | 37.7 | 39.8 | 8.22 | 8.13 | 8.05 |
| Textile Mill Products | 339.29 | 341.45 | 330.48 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 8.44 | 8.41 | 8.16 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton | 345.60 | 340.16 | 326.19 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 8.64 | 8.59 | 8.30 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade | 354.12 | 354.92 | 343.47 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 8.92 | 8.94 | 8.63 |
| Knitting Mills | 276.91 | 287.92 | 308.43 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 41.4 | 7.23 | 7.18 | 7.45 |
| Textile Finishing, Except Wool | 371.08 | 375.41 | 357.76 | 42.8 | 43.3 | 43.0 | 8.67 | 8.67 | 8.32 |
| Yarn and Thread Mills | 296.03 | 309.26 | 306.68 | 38.9 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 7.61 | 7.58 | 7.48 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products | 227.90 | 231.71 | 225.13 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 6.11 | 6.13 | 5.94 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings | 217.09 | 213.44 | 223.94 | 37.3 | 36.8 | 37.7 | 5.82 | 5.80 | 5.94 |
| Women's and Misses' Outerwear | 205.84 | 212.95 | 196.42 | 37.7 | 38.3 | 37.2 | 5.46 | 5.56 | 5.28 |
| Paper and Allied Products | 595.40 | 594.86 | 570.06 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 45.1 | 13.00 | 12.96 | 12.64 |
| Printing and Publishing | 360.04 | 360.04 | 336.70 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 37.0 | 9.45 | 9.45 | 9.10 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 507.96 | 501.40 | 507.95 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 42.4 | 12.24 | 12.17 | 11.98 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

## TABLE 13

## ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PRODUCTION WORKERS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA'S MAJOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

**January, 1991**

### CHARLESTON MSA

| | Production Workers (In Thousands) | | | Average Hours Worked Per Week (Hours) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| All Manufacturing | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 41.2 |
| Durable Goods | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 41.4 |
| Nondurable Goods | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 39.4 | 40.7 | 40.8 |

| | Average Weekly Earnings (Dollars) | | | Average Hourly Earnings (Dollars) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| All Manufacturing | 375.14 | 376.38 | 374.51 | 9.24 | 9.18 | 9.09 |
| Durable Goods | 382.85 | 375.65 | 376.33 | 9.27 | 9.14 | 9.09 |
| Nondurable Goods | 362.09 | 376.48 | 371.28 | 9.19 | 9.25 | 9.10 |

### COLUMBIA MSA

| | Production Workers (In Thousands) | | | Average Hours Worked Per Week (Hours) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| All Manufacturing | 18.2 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.7 |
| Durable Goods | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 41.6 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 43.2 | 44.0 | 43.8 |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 43.6 | 43.3 | 41.8 |
| Nondurable Goods | 9.7 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.7 |
| Textile Mill Products | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 41.0 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 38.8 |

| | Average Weekly Earnings (Dollars) | | | Average Hourly Earnings (Dollars) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| All Manufacturing | 379.55 | 374.92 | 371.55 | 9.19 | 9.10 | 8.91 |
| Durable Goods | 353.74 | 351.70 | 360.26 | 8.67 | 8.62 | 8.66 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 390.10 | 400.84 | 387.63 | 9.03 | 9.11 | 8.85 |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 417.25 | 410.92 | 370.35 | 9.57 | 9.49 | 8.86 |
| Nondurable Goods | 403.37 | 395.50 | 380.72 | 9.65 | 9.53 | 9.13 |
| Textile Mill Products | 332.28 | 342.50 | 334.97 | 8.52 | 8.52 | 8.17 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products | 201.63 | 207.09 | 200.98 | 5.32 | 5.31 | 5.18 |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 13 (Continued)

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PRODUCTION WORKERS
AND AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
IN SOUTH CAROLINA'S MAJOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

January, 1991

GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG MSA

| | Production Workers (In Thousands) | | | Average Hours Worked Per Week (Hours) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| All Manufacturing | 73.5 | 74.1 | 75.6 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 40.9 |
| Durable Goods | 23.7 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 43.1 | 44.0 | 42.9 |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 45.4 |
| Special Industry Machinery | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.7 |
| Nondurable Goods | 49.8 | 50.0 | 51.8 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 39.9 |
| Textile Mill Products | 24.8 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.8 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 39.4 |
| Knitting Mills | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 36.9 |
| Textile Finishing, Except Wool | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 40.6 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 37.2 | 38.3 | 38.0 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 37.1 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 42.7 |

| | Average Weekly Earnings (Dollars) | | | Average Hourly Earnings (Dollars) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 | Jan. 1991 | Dec. 1990 | Jan. 1990 |
| All Manufacturing | 368.59 | 371.36 | 354.60 | 8.99 | 8.97 | 8.67 |
| Durable Goods | 416.78 | 426.36 | 399.40 | 9.67 | 9.69 | 9.31 |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 477.43 | 484.97 | 451.28 | 10.47 | 10.52 | 9.94 |
| Special Industry Machinery | 446.04 | 446.28 | 432.32 | 9.89 | 9.83 | 9.46 |
| Nondurable Goods | 344.74 | 344.06 | 333.56 | 8.64 | 8.58 | 8.36 |
| Textile Mill Products | 337.05 | 335.07 | 327.16 | 8.49 | 8.44 | 8.22 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade | 346.06 | 348.53 | 330.17 | 8.63 | 8.67 | 8.38 |
| Knitting Mills | 278.60 | 282.70 | 273.43 | 7.55 | 7.62 | 7.41 |
| Textile Finishing, Except Wool | 340.29 | 339.49 | 323.18 | 8.32 | 8.24 | 7.96 |
| Apparel and Other Textile Products | 215.02 | 223.67 | 216.60 | 5.78 | 5.84 | 5.70 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings | 160.53 | 155.65 | 192.55 | 4.97 | 4.91 | 5.19 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 471.37 | 463.56 | 462.87 | 11.17 | 11.09 | 10.84 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 14

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT FOR COUNTIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA

JANUARY, 1991

| AREA | TOTAL NONFARM EMPLOYMENT | | | MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT | | | NONMANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 |
| ABBEVILLE | 7,120 | 7,130 | 6,910 | 3,780 | 3,770 | 3,670 | 3,340 | 3,360 | 3,240 |
| AIKEN | 60,500 | 60,800 | 58,000 | 22,700 | 22,700 | 21,800 | 37,800 | 38,100 | 36,200 |
| ALLENDALE | 3,640 | 3,650 | 3,530 | 1,280 | 1,290 | 1,210 | 2,360 | 2,360 | 2,320 |
| ANDERSON | 54,300 | 54,600 | 54,700 | 19,300 | 19,400 | 20,700 | 35,000 | 35,200 | 34,000 |
| BAMBERG | 4,300 | 4,320 | 4,360 | 1,500 | 1,480 | 1,530 | 2,800 | 2,840 | 2,830 |
| BARNWELL | 7,440 | 7,520 | 7,260 | 2,690 | 2,980 | 2,820 | 4,750 | 4,540 | 4,440 |
| BEAUFORT | 35,880 | 35,920 | 31,780 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,160 | 34,650 | 34,690 | 30,620 |
| BERKELEY | 26,900 | 27,200 | 26,500 | 6,800 | 6,900 | 6,800 | 20,100 | 20,300 | 19,700 |
| CALHOUN | 3,500 | 3,530 | 3,890 | 1,510 | 1,510 | 1,940 | 1,990 | 2,020 | 1,950 |
| CHARLESTON | 164,500 | 166,700 | 156,300 | 11,600 | 11,800 | 11,300 | 152,900 | 154,900 | 145,000 |
| CHEROKEE | 18,540 | 18,590 | 18,440 | 9,010 | 9,060 | 9,180 | 9,530 | 9,530 | 9,260 |
| CHESTER | 11,760 | 11,370 | 12,490 | 5,810 | 5,420 | 6,760 | 5,950 | 5,950 | 5,730 |
| CHESTERFIELD | 14,760 | 14,940 | 14,650 | 8,210 | 8,320 | 8,270 | 6,550 | 6,620 | 6,380 |
| CLARENDON | 7,000 | 7,250 | 6,940 | 1,590 | 1,590 | 1,590 | 5,410 | 5,660 | 5,350 |
| COLLETON | 10,240 | 10,340 | 10,400 | 2,300 | 2,300 | 2,600 | 7,940 | 8,040 | 7,800 |
| DARLINGTON | 21,860 | 21,960 | 21,690 | 7,780 | 7,830 | 7,900 | 14,080 | 14,130 | 13,790 |
| DILLON | 10,000 | 9,970 | 9,390 | 3,460 | 3,520 | 3,640 | 6,540 | 6,450 | 5,750 |
| DORCHESTER | 18,600 | 19,000 | 17,800 | 2,900 | 2,900 | 2,800 | 15,700 | 16,100 | 15,000 |
| EDGEFIELD | 4,660 | 4,660 | 4,730 | 2,020 | 2,030 | 2,120 | 2,640 | 2,630 | 2,610 |
| FAIRFIELD | 6,960 | 7,130 | 7,360 | 2,200 | 2,290 | 2,610 | 4,760 | 4,840 | 4,750 |
| FLORENCE | 55,000 | 55,500 | 53,900 | 13,000 | 13,200 | 13,400 | 42,000 | 42,300 | 40,500 |
| GEORGETOWN | 18,200 | 18,400 | 16,650 | 4,640 | 4,650 | 4,650 | 13,560 | 13,750 | 12,000 |
| GREENVILLE | 192,700 | 197,600 | 190,600 | 48,000 | 48,400 | 49,300 | 144,700 | 149,200 | 141,300 |
| GREENWOOD | 30,040 | 30,150 | 29,410 | 10,950 | 11,020 | 10,960 | 19,090 | 19,130 | 18,450 |
| HAMPTON | 5,660 | 5,660 | 5,640 | 1,750 | 1,750 | 1,840 | 3,910 | 3,910 | 3,800 |
| HORRY | 59,900 | 61,220 | 56,290 | 5,750 | 5,750 | 6,400 | 54,150 | 55,470 | 49,890 |
| JASPER | 3,610 | 3,610 | 3,650 | 350 | 350 | 380 | 3,260 | 3,260 | 3,270 |
| KERSHAW | 16,630 | 16,690 | 16,740 | 6,140 | 6,170 | 6,330 | 10,490 | 10,520 | 10,410 |
| LANCASTER | 18,300 | 18,490 | 18,250 | 7,660 | 7,680 | 7,990 | 10,640 | 10,810 | 10,260 |
| LAURENS | 20,840 | 20,880 | 20,880 | 7,450 | 7,480 | 8,000 | 13,390 | 13,400 | 12,880 |
| LEE | 3,660 | 3,690 | 3,800 | 1,250 | 1,260 | 1,310 | 2,410 | 2,430 | 2,490 |
| LEXINGTON | 59,400 | 60,200 | 58,100 | 13,000 | 13,100 | 13,900 | 46,400 | 47,100 | 44,200 |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 14 (Continued)
NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT FOR COUNTIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA
JANUARY, 1991

| AREA | TOTAL NONFARM EMPLOYMENT | | | MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT | | | NONMANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 |
| McCORMICK | 2,410 | 2,430 | 2,270 | 680 | 690 | 770 | 1,730 | 1,740 | 1,500 |
| MARION | 13,310 | 13,130 | 12,600 | 6,040 | 6,130 | 6,150 | 7,270 | 7,000 | 6,450 |
| MARLBORO | 9,670 | 9,680 | 9,160 | 4,460 | 4,470 | 4,260 | 5,210 | 5,210 | 4,900 |
| NEWBERRY | 12,090 | 12,150 | 11,620 | 4,950 | 4,960 | 4,920 | 7,140 | 7,190 | 6,700 |
| OCONEE | 26,000 | 26,060 | 25,340 | 10,640 | 10,650 | 10,780 | 15,360 | 15,410 | 14,560 |
| ORANGEBURG | 31,020 | 31,350 | 30,880 | 10,280 | 10,320 | 10,020 | 20,740 | 21,030 | 20,860 |
| PICKENS | 35,600 | 36,300 | 34,800 | 11,900 | 12,000 | 12,100 | 23,700 | 24,300 | 22,700 |
| RICHLAND | 189,100 | 192,500 | 184,800 | 14,100 | 14,200 | 14,400 | 175,000 | 178,300 | 170,400 |
| SALUDA | 3,920 | 3,960 | 3,660 | 1,760 | 1,750 | 1,590 | 2,160 | 2,210 | 2,070 |
| SPARTANBURG | 107,100 | 109,400 | 106,600 | 37,900 | 38,200 | 39,000 | 69,200 | 71,200 | 67,600 |
| SUMTER | 33,490 | 33,340 | 33,870 | 9,800 | 9,870 | 10,010 | 23,690 | 23,470 | 23,860 |
| UNION | 10,200 | 10,310 | 10,630 | 5,410 | 5,460 | 5,750 | 4,790 | 4,850 | 4,880 |
| WILLIAMSBURG | 10,560 | 11,160 | 11,270 | 4,680 | 5,190 | 5,290 | 5,880 | 5,970 | 5,980 |
| YORK | 48,600 | 48,900 | 47,600 | 14,800 | 15,000 | 14,400 | 33,800 | 33,900 | 33,200 |

NOTE: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 15
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY LABOR MARKET AREA
JANUARY, 1991

| AREA | LABOR FORCE | | | UNEMPLOYMENT | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | NUMBER | | | PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE | | |
| | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 |
| ABBEVILLE | 11,050 | 10,510 | 10,400 | 1,130 | 750 | 630 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| AIKEN | 66,870 | 64,100 | 62,660 | 3,360 | 3,370 | 2,360 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 3.8 |
| ALLENDALE | 5,140 | 5,280 | 5,150 | 390 | 360 | 270 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 5.3 |
| ANDERSON MSA | 69,850 | 69,540 | 68,820 | 4,600 | 5,260 | 3,280 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 4.8 |
| BAMBERG | 6,260 | 6,740 | 6,680 | 630 | 500 | 520 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| BARNWELL | 9,140 | 9,660 | 9,050 | 1,250 | 1,110 | 800 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 8.8 |
| BEAUFORT | 38,360 | 38,120 | 37,460 | 1,930 | 1,540 | 1,400 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| BERKELEY | 53,990 | 53,890 | 51,140 | 2,380 | 1,980 | 1,340 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| CALHOUN | 4,390 | 4,480 | 4,650 | 330 | 360 | 290 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 6.2 |
| CHARLESTON | 145,190 | 145,360 | 139,570 | 6,420 | 5,790 | 5,690 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| CHEROKEE | 23,140 | 24,060 | 23,910 | 1,500 | 1,480 | 1,340 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| CHESTER | 14,130 | 13,740 | 14,790 | 1,890 | 1,550 | 1,270 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 8.6 |
| CHESTERFIELD | 21,050 | 20,370 | 20,620 | 1,230 | 1,100 | 960 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| CLARENDON | 11,920 | 12,040 | 11,960 | 880 | 870 | 650 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
| COLLETON | 17,870 | 18,220 | 18,130 | 1,320 | 1,240 | 730 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 4.0 |
| DARLINGTON | 28,190 | 28,960 | 29,010 | 2,130 | 1,800 | 1,650 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| DILLON | 14,760 | 14,220 | 14,420 | 1,250 | 1,110 | 940 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 6.5 |
| DORCHESTER | 37,600 | 37,710 | 35,870 | 1,390 | 1,300 | 930 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| EDGEFIELD | 7,010 | 7,260 | 7,300 | 360 | 410 | 320 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.3 |
| FAIRFIELD | 9,740 | 10,730 | 10,870 | 1,390 | 1,240 | 1,100 | 14.2 | 11.5 | 10.1 |
| FLORENCE MSA | 57,540 | 57,270 | 56,910 | 3,250 | 2,730 | 2,590 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| GEORGTOWN | 23,640 | 22,420 | 22,500 | 2,490 | 2,280 | 2,340 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| GREENVILLE | 174,610 | 179,740 | 173,900 | 7,750 | 7,290 | 5,540 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| GREENWOOD | 29,170 | 29,230 | 28,940 | 1,930 | 1,860 | 1,590 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| HAMPTON | 7,360 | 7,580 | 7,470 | 530 | 440 | 360 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| HORRY | 70,490 | 69,800 | 69,930 | 8,370 | 7,430 | 7,410 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| JASPER | 6,320 | 6,930 | 6,790 | 440 | 390 | 330 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.9 |
| KERSHAW | 19,270 | 19,300 | 19,130 | 1,460 | 1,440 | 1,010 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 5.3 |
| LANCASTER | 24,560 | 24,960 | 25,080 | 1,820 | 1,600 | 1,390 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| LAURENS | 24,450 | 25,080 | 24,570 | 1,550 | 1,550 | 1,370 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| LEE | 8,720 | 9,050 | 9,150 | 560 | 490 | 360 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 |
| LEXINGTON | 96,870 | 96,530 | 93,690 | 3,780 | 3,520 | 3,010 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 |

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 15 (Continued)
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY LABOR MARKET AREA
JANUARY, 1991

| AREA | LABOR FORCE | | | UNEMPLOYMENT | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | NUMBER | | | PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE | | |
| | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 |
| McCORMICK | 3,300 | 2,960 | 2,950 | 440 | 350 | 270 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| MARION | 15,620 | 15,590 | 14,580 | 1,640 | 1,650 | 1,050 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 7.2 |
| MARLBORO | 12,880 | 13,500 | 12,770 | 1,170 | 1,150 | 1,260 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 9.9 |
| NEWBERRY | 15,100 | 14,870 | 14,940 | 820 | 750 | 870 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| OCONEE | 30,700 | 30,110 | 29,590 | 2,020 | 1,960 | 1,530 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
| ORANGEBURG | 39,100 | 40,400 | 39,720 | 2,450 | 2,340 | 2,070 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| PICKENS | 49,070 | 50,420 | 48,940 | 2,390 | 2,180 | 1,840 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| RICHLAND | 144,520 | 143,760 | 140,160 | 5,980 | 5,350 | 5,210 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| SALUDA | 8,400 | 7,870 | 7,920 | 410 | 380 | 530 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.7 |
| SPARTANBURG | 113,940 | 117,730 | 113,870 | 6,030 | 6,200 | 4,980 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.4 |
| SUMTER | 36,710 | 38,030 | 37,660 | 2,740 | 2,500 | 1,870 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 5.0 |
| UNION | 13,720 | 13,950 | 14,450 | 1,280 | 1,140 | 1,080 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.5 |
| WILLIAMSBURG | 15,880 | 16,960 | 17,270 | 1,700 | 1,630 | 1,420 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 8.2 |
| YORK | 70,220 | 72,090 | 70,640 | 2,750 | 2,610 | 2,750 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| CHAS MSA | 236,780 | 236,960 | 226,570 | 10,190 | 9,060 | 7,960 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| COLA MSA | 241,380 | 240,290 | 233,850 | 9,750 | 8,870 | 8,220 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| GRNV MSA | 337,620 | 347,890 | 336,720 | 16,170 | 15,660 | 12,360 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| Comparable data for South Carolina given in thousands. | | | | | | | | | |
| South Carolina | 1,707.8 | 1,721.1 | 1,686.0 | 101.5 | 94.3 | 80.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 |

NOTE: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 16
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT FOR
SELECTED CITIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA
JANUARY, 1991

| CITIES | LABOR FORCE | | | UNEMPLOYMENT | | | PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 | JAN. 1991 | DEC. 1990 | JAN. 1990 |
| ANDERSON | 13,530 | 13,510 | 13,260 | 1,150 | 1,320 | 820 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 6.2 |
| CHARLESTON | 38,850 | 38,900 | 37,350 | 1,680 | 1,510 | 1,480 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| COLUMBIA | 47,250 | 46,960 | 45,780 | 2,330 | 2,090 | 2,030 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| FLORENCE | 15,860 | 15,790 | 15,690 | 850 | 710 | 670 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| GREENVILLE | 33,940 | 34,910 | 33,710 | 1,800 | 1,690 | 1,290 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.8 |
| MYRTLE BEACH | 12,500 | 12,430 | 12,460 | 1,060 | 940 | 940 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| N. CHARLESTON | 23,240 | 23,210 | 22,290 | 1,560 | 1,410 | 1,380 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| ROCK HILL | 22,340 | 22,920 | 22,470 | 1,040 | 990 | 1,040 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| SPARTANBURG | 23,320 | 24,100 | 23,260 | 1,480 | 1,520 | 1,220 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 |
| SUMTER | 11,140 | 11,540 | 11,420 | 850 | 780 | 580 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.1 |

NOTE: See technical notes on final page.

Table 17

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

(Data in thousands rounded to the nearest hundred)

1990

| Industry | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Monthly Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Nonagricultural Employment | 1502.8 | 1517.7 | 1533.6 | 1547.1 | 1562.8 | 1568.8 | 1543.9 | 1546.9 | 1563.6 | 1570.6 | 1568.0 | 1561.8 | 1549.0 |
| Total Private | 1226.5 | 1234.5 | 1248.3 | 1261.2 | 1272.7 | 1287.2 | 1282.2 | 1281.8 | 1276.2 | 1275.0 | 1270.4 | 1263.9 | 1265.0 |
| Mining | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Construction | 96.4 | 98.3 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 102.5 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 100.2 | 99.4 | 101.3 |
| Heavy Construction, Excl. Building | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.8 |
| Highway and Street Construction | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Heavy Construction, Excl. Highway | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| Special Trade Contractors | 47.1 | 48.2 | 48.8 | 48.7 | 49.4 | 50.6 | 50.3 | 50.1 | 48.2 | 47.8 | 46.9 | 46.3 | 48.5 |
| Plumbing, Heating, and Air Cond. | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| Electrical Work | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.6 |
| Manufacturing (See detail on Table #18) | 385.4 | 385.4 | 384.8 | 384.7 | 384.5 | 386.4 | 381.9 | 382.9 | 380.4 | 380.7 | 380.1 | 376.7 | 382.8 |
| Durable Goods | 135.7 | 135.8 | 136.0 | 135.8 | 136.2 | 136.6 | 135.8 | 136.3 | 134.2 | 135.6 | 135.3 | 134.8 | 135.7 |
| Nondurable Goods | 249.7 | 249.6 | 248.8 | 248.9 | 248.3 | 249.8 | 246.1 | 246.6 | 246.2 | 245.1 | 244.8 | 241.9 | 247.2 |
| Transportation and Public Utilities | 65.2 | 65.5 | 66.4 | 66.9 | 67.4 | 68.3 | 67.8 | 68.0 | 68.4 | 67.8 | 67.4 | 67.1 | 67.2 |
| Trucking and Warehousing | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| Water Transportation | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Communications | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.0 |
| Telephone Communications | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Electric, Gas, and Sanitary Services | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Electric Services | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| Combination Utility Services | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 334.4 | 334.4 | 339.8 | 346.2 | 351.1 | 357.6 | 357.9 | 359.6 | 352.6 | 350.7 | 351.7 | 352.0 | 348.7 |
| Wholesale Trade | 61.4 | 61.5 | 61.4 | 61.2 | 61.6 | 62.1 | 62.2 | 62.1 | 61.6 | 61.6 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 61.6 |
| Wholesale Trade-Durable Goods | 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 34.1 |
| Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| Wholesale Trade-Nondurable Goods | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 27.5 |
| Groceries and Related Products | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Groceries and General Line | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Petroleum and Petroleum Products | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 |

(Continued on next page)

Table 17 (Continued)
NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP
(Data in thousands rounded to the nearest hundred)
1990

| Industry | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Monthly Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Retail Trade | 273.0 | 272.9 | 278.4 | 285.0 | 289.5 | 295.5 | 295.7 | 293.5 | 291.0 | 289.1 | 290.0 | 290.7 | 287.0 |
| Building Materials and Garden Supp. | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Lumber and Other Building Materials | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| General Merchandise Stores | 37.9 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 41.1 | 42.7 | 38.4 |
| Food Stores | 48.9 | 48.9 | 49.4 | 51.2 | 51.8 | 52.3 | 51.8 | 51.4 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.3 | 51.3 |
| Grocery Stores | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.5 | 48.2 | 48.6 | 49.0 | 48.4 | 48.0 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.0 |
| Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 66.5 | 67.5 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 66.6 | 66.5 | 66.0 | 65.7 | 66.4 |
| Depository Institutions | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| Commercial Banks | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| National Commercial Banks | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Insurance Carriers | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.6 |
| Life Insurance | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| Services | 277.9 | 283.6 | 289.0 | 294.4 | 298.6 | 300.7 | 301.2 | 301.7 | 302.4 | 305.8 | 302.9 | 300.9 | 296.6 |
| Hotels and Other Lodging Places | 20.0 | 21.3 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 27.5 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 24.4 |
| Health Services | 55.9 | 56.4 | 56.6 | 57.3 | 57.6 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 58.8 | 59.4 | 59.8 | 60.1 | 60.4 | 58.3 |
| Nursing and Personal Care Facilities | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 11.9 |
| Hospitals | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 19.9 |
| Educational Services | 22.8 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 22.8 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 22.8 |
| Colleges and Universities | 12.6 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 13.5 |
| Total Government | 276.3 | 283.2 | 285.3 | 285.9 | 290.1 | 281.6 | 261.7 | 265.1 | 287.4 | 295.6 | 297.6 | 297.9 | 284.0 |
| Total Federal Government | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 43.0 | 43.1 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.0 |
| Total State Government | 89.7 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 93.2 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 99.3 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 96.7 |
| State Government Education | 34.6 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 36.1 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 42.2 | 45.8 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 40.1 |
| Other State Government | 55.1 | 55.7 | 55.8 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 57.4 | 57.4 | 57.1 | 56.5 | 56.9 | 57.1 | 56.6 |
| Total Local Government | 147.4 | 148.6 | 149.7 | 148.9 | 149.0 | 143.8 | 126.5 | 129.0 | 145.6 | 150.8 | 151.8 | 152.6 | 145.3 |
| Local Government Education | 84.6 | 85.8 | 86.7 | 85.5 | 85.1 | 78.5 | 60.8 | 63.8 | 80.8 | 85.8 | 86.6 | 87.1 | 80.9 |
| Other Local Government | 62.8 | 62.8 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 63.9 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 64.8 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 65.5 | 64.4 |
| Total State and Local Government | 237.1 | 243.9 | 245.4 | 245.3 | 245.4 | 237.0 | 218.7 | 222.0 | 244.9 | 253.1 | 255.1 | 255.6 | 242.0 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

Table 18
WAGE AND SALARY MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
(Data in thousands rounded to the nearest hundred)
1990

| Industry | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Monthly Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Manufacturing | 385.4 | 385.4 | 384.8 | 384.7 | 384.5 | 386.4 | 381.9 | 382.9 | 380.4 | 380.7 | 380.1 | 376.7 | 382.8 |
| Durable Goods | 135.7 | 135.8 | 136.0 | 135.8 | 136.2 | 136.6 | 135.8 | 136.3 | 134.2 | 135.6 | 135.3 | 134.8 | 135.7 |
| Lumber and Wood Products | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 15.3 |
| Sawmills and Planing Mills | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Millwork, Plywood, and Structural Mem. | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Household Furniture | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Stone, Clay, and Glass Products | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.7 |
| Glass and Glassware, Pressed or Blown | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Concrete, Gypsum, and Plaster Products | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Primary Metal Industries | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.6 |
| Cutlery, Hand Tools, and Hardware | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Fabricated Structural Metal Products | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 36.7 | 36.8 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 36.8 | 36.5 | 35.3 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.6 |
| Metalworking Machinery | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Special Industry Machinery | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| General Industrial Machinery | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| Electronic and Other Electric Equipment | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.1 |
| Electrical Industrial Apparatus | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Household Appliances | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Electronic Components and Accessories | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Transportation Equipment | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.0 |
| Instruments and Related Products | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Nondurable Goods | 249.7 | 249.6 | 248.8 | 248.9 | 248.3 | 249.8 | 246.1 | 246.6 | 246.2 | 245.1 | 244.8 | 241.9 | 247.2 |
| Food and Kindred Products | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Meat Products | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Beverages | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Textile Mill Products | 101.0 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 99.1 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton | 27.4 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 25.6 | 26.3 |
| Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade | 25.5 | 25.3 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 24.8 |
| Knitting Mills | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.3 |
| Textile Finishing, Except Wool | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.3 |
| Finishing Plants, Cotton | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Finishing Plants, Manmade | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Yarn and Thread Mills | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Yarn Spinning Mills | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| Miscellaneous Textile Goods | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.2 |

(Continued on next page)

Table 18 (Continued)
WAGE AND SALARY MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
(Data in thousands rounded to the nearest hundred)
1990

| Industry | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Monthly Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Apparel and Other Textile Products | 42.9 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 38.6 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 37.4 | 40.3 |
| Men's and Boys' Furnishings | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 9.2 |
| Men's and Boys' Shirts | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| Women's and Misses' Outerwear | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.7 |
| Women's and Misses' Blouses & Shirts | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Women's and Children's Undergarments | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Girls & Children's Outerwear | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessories | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Miscellaneous Fabricated Textile Prod. | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.8 |
| Paper and Allied Products | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.6 |
| Paperboard Mills | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Paperboard Containers and Boxes | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Miscellaneous Converted Paper Products | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Printing and Publishing | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.7 |
| Newspapers | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Commercial Printing | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 38.3 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 39.8 |
| Plastics Materials and Synthetics | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 15.0 |
| Industrial Organic Chemicals | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastics Prod. | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.7 |
| Fabricated Rubber Products, Not Elsewhere Classified | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Miscellaneous Plastics Products, Not Elsewhere Classified | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.7 |

Note: See technical notes on final page.

# TECHNICAL NOTES

This release is prepared in conjunction with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The current month's estimates are preliminary while all previous data are subject to revision. Industries are classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1987. All estimates are projected from a first quarter 1990 benchmark.

Nonagricultural wage and salary employment estimates include all full- and part-time wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Estimates measure the number of jobs by industry and reflect employment by place of work. Therefore, these data are not strictly comparable with the labor force data which represent persons by place of residence. Excluded from wage and salary estimates are proprietors, self-employed workers, private household employees, and unpaid family workers. A small percentage of wage and salary workers cannot be allocated to specific counties (Table 12) because of the nature of their jobs. Therefore, county data will not add to state totals.

Production worker estimates include full- and part-time employees working within manufacturing industries. Hours worked and earnings data are computed based on payroll figures for the week including the 12th of the month for production workers. Average hourly earnings are calculated on a gross basis, and are affected by such factors as premium pay for overtime and shift differential as well as changes in basic hourly and incentive rates of pay. Average weekly earnings are the product of weekly hours worked and hourly earnings.

Labor force data are adjusted to the Current Population Survey benchmark, and represent employment and unemployment by place of residence. These data are not comparable to the place-of-work industry employment series. Workers involved in labor disputes are counted as employed. Total employment in the labor force also includes agricultural workers, unpaid family workers, domestics, and self-employed. The unemployment rate is calculated by dividing total unemployment by the labor force, and is expressed as a percent. Because of the conceptual differences stated above, total employment may in some instances be lower than nonagricultural wage and salary employment.